64th PES Annual Meeting and Conference
13 November 2026
Novotel Manila Araneta City, Quezon City

Provisional Program (as of 31 October 2026)

7:30–8:30 AM Registration

8:30–9:15 AM **Opening Plenary Session**

Welcome Remarks
- **Dr. Roehlano M. Briones**, President, Philippine Economic Society & Senior Research Fellow, Philippine Institute for Development Studies

Introduction of the Keynote Speaker
- **Dr. Marites M. Tiongco**, Board Member, Philippine Economic Society & Full Professor, Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University–Manila

Keynote Address

Southeast Asia in the New Global Economic Order
- **Dr. Lili Yan Ing,** Secretary General of the International Economic Association

9:15–10:15 AM **Plenary Session I**
Sustaining the Philippines' Economic Rise: The Next Development Chapter *(DEPDev Plenary Session)*

Opening Message
- **Sec. Arsenio M. Balisacan,** Secretary, Department of Economy, Planning, and Development

Presentation
- **Dr. Zafer Mustafaoğlu**, Division Director for the Philippines, Malaysia and Brunei, World Bank

Panel Discussion
- **Sec. Arsenio M. Balisacan,** Secretary, Department of Economy, Planning, and Development
- **Dr. Annette Balaoing-Pelkmans,** Professorial Fellow, University of the Philippines School of Economics
- **Dr. Eduardo Araral,** Associate Professor, National University of Singapore

Moderator
- **Dr. Karl Robert L. Jandoc**, Professor, University of the Philippines School of Economics

10:15–10:30 AM	Morning Break
10:30–12:00 noon	**Simultaneous Sessions A** (7 sessions) Session A1. **Energy Security Is a Right: Localized, Diversified, and Socially Responsible** *(FNF Session)* Session A2. **Signals, Shocks, and Stability: Evidence from Philippine Markets, Businesses, and Firms** *(BSP Session)* Session A3. **From Relief to Empowerment: Building Social Protection for Sustainable, Inclusive Growth** *(DEPDev Session)* Session A4. **Making Public Support Work: Evidence on Agricultural Policy and Household Resilience** *(PIDS Session)* Session A5. **Competition in the Face of Disruption: Evidence for Better Market Outcomes** *(PCC Session)* Session A6. **What Else Is There to Know About Health, Productivity, Lifelong Outcomes, and Education?** Session A7. **Consumption Behavior and Household Welfare**
12:00– 1:00 PM	Lunch Break General Membership Meeting
1:00–2:00 PM	**Plenary Session II** **The Philippine Economics Education Roadmap: Findings, Priorities, and Next Steps** *(in observance of Economic and Financial Literacy Week 2026)* Presentation of the Economics Education Roadmap **Dr. Jefferson A. Arapoc**, Project Leader, Economics Education Roadmap Panel Discussion **Dr. Aleli D. Kraft,** Chair, University of the Philippines School of Economics **Dr. Jose V. Camacho, Jr.**, Chairman, Technical Panel on Economics, Commission on Higher Education Moderator **Dr. Jason Alinsunurin,** Associate Dean, Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University

2:10–3:40 PM **Simultaneous Sessions B** (7 sessions)

- Session B1. **Education, Human Capital, and Social Development**
- Session B2. **Inflation Dynamics and Monetary Policy Responses**
- Session B3. **Will the Finance Sector Please Step Up? Agriculture and Fisheries Need You!**
- Session B4. **Climate Risks, Resource Security, and Resilience**
- Session B5. **The Economics of Aging, Family Support, and Intergenerational Well-Being in the Philippines**
- Session B6. **Banking, Financial Markets, and Systemic Stability**
- Session B7. **Machine Learning Approaches for Analyzing Economic Activities**

Poster Presentations

3:40-3:55 PM Afternoon Break

3:55–5:25 PM **Simultaneous Sessions C** (7 sessions)

- Session C1. **Improving Learning at Scale: Evidence on Education Technology, Curriculum Reform, and Learning Recovery in the Philippines** *(PIDS & DepEd Session)*
- Session C2. **Fiscal Strategies for Managing Economic Shocks**
- Session C3. **Energy and Food Security Challenges and Strategies**
- Session C4. **Economic Transformation, Governance, and Political Economy**
- Session C5. **Poverty, Vulnerability, and Social Protection Responses**
- Session C6. **Exchange Rates, External Balances, and Macroeconomic Risk**
- Session C7. **Good Measurements to Achieve Collective Resilience**

5:35–6:00 PM **Closing Ceremonies**

Announcement of PES Board Election Results

Closing Remarks

Dr. Adoracion M. Navarro, Vice President & Conference Chair, Philippine Economic Society & Senior Research Fellow, Philippine Institute for Development Studies

PARALLEL SESSIONS IN DETAIL (PES 64 – 13 November 2026)

SIMULTANEOUS SESSIONS A (10:30 AM–12:00 PM)

SESSION A1 **Energy Security Is a Right: Localized, Diversified, and Socially Responsible** *(FNF Session)* Venue: Monet 1&2, 2/F	**SESSION A2** **Signals, Shocks, and Stability: Evidence from Philippine Markets, Businesses, and Firms** *(BSP Session)* Venue: Renoir, 3/F	**SESSION A3** **From Relief to Empowerment: Building Social Protection for Sustainable, Inclusive Growth** *(DEPDev Session)* Venue: Van Gogh, 3/F	**SESSION A4** **Making Public Support Work: Evidence on Agricultural Policy and Household Resilience** *(PIDS Session)* Venue: Cezanne, 3/F
Panelists Lourdes David *Young Thinkers for Freedom* Yuanne Ng *Young Thinkers for Freedom*	**Stock Market Response to Earnings Surprises: Evidence from the Philippines** Mary Joy Imperial *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Measuring Business Closures During the Pandemic: Constructing an Operational Restrictions Index (ORI) for the Philippines** Ivan Cenon V. Bernardo & Mark Gerald C. Ruiz *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Asymmetric Price Adjustment: The Role of Consumer Inattention** Ivory Myka R. Galang *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Measuring and Predicting Financial Stress in an Emerging Market Economy: Dynamic Aggregation and Interpretable Machine Learning** Ralph Joshua P. Macarasig & Mary Joy Imperial *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Discussant** TBC	**Presenter & Panelist** Cielito F. Habito *Brain Trust Inc.* **Panelists** Emmanuel F. Esguerra *University of the Philippines School of Economics* Rosemarie G. Edillon *Department of Economy, Planning, and Development*	**The Impact of Fertilizer Subsidy on Fertilizer Application of Rice Farmers: The Case of Nueva Ecija** Adrian Boyett D. Agbon *Philippine Institute for Development Studies* **How Should the Country's Agricultural Policies Adapt to the International Structure of Agricultural Support?** Roehlano M. Briones *Philippine Institute for Development Studies* **Coping with Economic Shocks: Social Insurance, Credit, and Savings Among Poor Households in the Philippines** Kris Ann M. Melad *Philippine Institute for Development Studies*
Moderator PJ Leynes *Center for Liberalism and Democracy*	**Moderator** Cymon Kayle Lubangco *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas*	**Moderator** Reynaldo R. Cancio *Department of Economy, Planning, and Development*	**Moderator** Melinda Quinones *Philippine Institute for Development Studies*

SESSION A5 **Competition in the Face of Disruption: Evidence for Better Market Outcomes** *(PCC Session)* Venue: Degas, 3/F	**SESSION A6** **What Else Is There to Know About Health, Productivity, Lifelong Outcomes, and Education?** Venue: Pissarro, 3/F	**SESSION A7** **Consumption Behavior and Household Welfare** Venue: Matisse, 3/F
Rockets and Feathers: Assessing Price Dispersion in Philippine Retail Gasoline Prices Antonio Miguel S. Ventura *Philippine Competition Commission* **Motorcycle (MC) Taxi Market Study** Samantha Louise S. Nepomuceno *Philippine Competition Commission* **Competition Impact Assessment of the Green Energy Auction Program (GEAP)** Gwyneth Mae R. Ramos *Philippine Competition Commission* **Estimating Average Treatment Effects on the Treated: Evaluating the Impact of Maximum Retail Price Policy on Sales of Antidiabetic Drugs** Carlos L. Tolentino II *Philippine Competition Commission*	**A Multicountry Analysis of the Direct and Indirect Effects of Health on Labor Productivity and the Nonlinear Effects of Labor Productivity on Health** Lady Loy M. D'Lonsod *Ateneo de Manila University/Mindanao State University–Iligan Institute of Technology* **Socioeconomic Status, Dietary Patterns, and Health Indicators Among Filipinos: Evidence from the Expanded National Nutrition Survey** Aaron Recio Sablay *De La Salle University–Manila* **Early Childhood Morbidity and Later Human Capital: Accumulation vs. Sensitive Period Evidence from the Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey** Francine Ysabel Gañgan *De La Salle University–Manila* **Learning with Friends: Examining Peer Interactions in a Khan Academy Intervention in Public Elementary Schools** Lupe Quimbo *St. Pedro Poveda College* **Discussants** Lady Loy M. D'Lonsod Aaron Recio Sablay Francine Ysabel Gañgan	**Can We Consume Our Way to Prosperity? Job Quality and Household Consumption Sophistication in the Philippines** Jason P. Alinsunurin *Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University–Manila* **Status Signaling or Social Networking? Examining the Determinants of Special Occasion Spending and its Trade-offs with Human Capital Investment Among Poor Filipino Households** Deborah B. Gay *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Traces of Gentrification Exist in Secondhand Clothing? A Further Deep-Dive Digging into the Pile of Ukay-Ukay in the Philippines** Luisito C. Abueg *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Fast Times at Gridlock High: The Malling of Metro Manila and Its Mobility and Welfare Effects** Terry II R. Culpepper *Harvard University*
Moderator Mailyn N. Lagundino *Philippine Competition Commission*	**Moderator** Lady Lou M. D'Lonsod *Ateneo de Manila University/Mindanao State University–Iligan Institute of Technology*	**Moderator** Marites M. Tiongco *Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University–Manila*

SIMULTANEOUS SESSIONS B (2:10–3:40 PM)

SESSION B1 **Education, Human Capital, and Social Development** Venue: Monet 1&2, 2/F	**SESSION B2** **Inflation Dynamics and Monetary Policy Responses** Venue: Renoir, 3/F	**SESSION B3** **Will the Finance Sector Please Step Up? Agriculture and Fisheries Need You!** Venue: Van Gogh, 3/F	**SESSION B4** **Climate Risks, Resource Security, and Resilience** Venue: Cezanne, 3/F
How Much Do Students Learn in a Year? New Evidence from Philippine Public Schools Erwin Doroteo Justien C. Daga *Philippine Institute for Development Studies* **Can Filipinos Follow the Economy? Public Understanding of Economic News and Its Democratic Implications** Nathaniel C. Noya *Torrens University Australia* **Choosing a 'Boss': A Conjoint Experiment on Identity, Qualifications, and Leadership Preferences in the Philippines** Melisa M. Fabella-Esmalla *Ritsumeikan University*	**A Regime Switching Model for Inflation with Time-Varying Transition Probabilities** Eddie Boy L. Fuentes *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Second-Round Effects and Asymmetry: Impact of Oil Price Shocks on Emerging Market Inflation** Joan Christine S. Allon-Pineda *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Measuring the Pass-Through of BSP Policy Rate Adjustments to Bank Lending and Deposit Rates** Reizle C. Platitas *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **NLP-Based Sentiment Analysis of Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas Speeches as Signals and Predictors of the Philippine Interest Rate Movement** Chrislyn Ann M. Mañero, Emrick James A. Panganiban & Katrina Isabelle B. Serafica *Ateneo de Manila University*	**Effects of Predatory Loans on the Welfare of Sari-sari Store Owners in Selected Barangays in Hermosa, Bataan, 2026** Karylle Anthonette Joy A. Ramos *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Determinants of Digital Adoption and Its Influence on Availment of Financial Services Among Multi-purpose Cooperative Members in San Jose Del Monte, Bulacan, 2026** Ivan Lloyd A. Nabua *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Effects of Digital Financial Literacy on Micro-entrepreneurs' Intentions to Use Digital Savings in Calauan, Laguna Using Structural Equation Modeling, 2025** Ryan Dale C. Vargas *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Analysis of Credit Needs and Demand Side Credit Constraints of Small Scale Fisherfolk Engaged in Municipal Fisheries in Orion, Bataan, 2026** Jheana Mae P. Estrada *University of the Philippines Los Baños*	**Heat, Cooling Demand, and Climate Commitments: Evidence on Residential Electricity and Water Consumption from Philippine Household Survey Data** Emmanuel Genesis T. Andal *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Tracing Public School Building Vulnerabilities Along Typhoon Tracks** Edmar E. Lingatong *Philippine Institute for Development Studies* **Coastal Households' Preferences for Coastal Resource Conservation: A Case in Southern Iloilo** Cortan Matt G. Lozarita *University of the Philippines Visayas* **Transition Finance, Sustainable Taxonomy, and Climate Policy: A Three-Sector Environmental DSGE Framework for the Philippines** Laura Britt-Fermo *ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office*
Moderator Agham C. Cuevas *University of the Philippines Los Baños*	**Moderator** Clarenz B. Magsakay *Saint Louis University*	**Moderator** Andrew Adrian Pua *Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University–Manila*	**Moderator** Antonio Jesus A. Quilloy *University of the Philippines Los Baños*

SESSION B5 **The Economics of Aging, Family Support, and Intergenerational Well-Being in the Philippines** Venue: Degas, 3/F	**SESSION B6** **Banking, Financial Markets, and Systemic Stability** Venue: Pissarro, 3/F	**SESSION B7** **Machine Learning Approaches for Analyzing Economic Activities** Venue: Matisse, 3/F
Does Proximity to Children Affect Healthcare Utilization Outcomes Among Older Adults in the Philippines? Erin Therese D. Ramos & Miranda Marie Beatrice V. Samson *University of the Philippines School of Economics* **Intergenerational Consequences of Teenage Motherhood: A Sequential Mediation Analysis of Educational Pathways in the Philippines** Julia Kirsten N. Rivero & Andrew Gabriel T. Tato *University of the Philippines School of Economics* **The Association Between Child Loss and Health Decline From Circulatory Diseases Among Bereaved Parents: A Survival Analysis** Davien Nica C. Billedo & Kylan Frederick N. Manotok *University of the Philippines School of Economics* **Shadow Labor and Maternal Employment: The Role of Grandparental Childcare in the Philippines** Anna Grace L. Laperal & Darcelle S. Tibi *University of the Philippines School of Economics*	**The Impact of Global Financial Conditions on Debt Choice and Performance: Evidence from an Emerging Market Economy** Carl Francis C. Maliwat *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Uncovering the Stylized Facts of Trade Finance Using Bank-Reported Data** Jose Adlai M. Tancangco *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Expected Capital Shortfall of the Philippine Banking System: A Balance Sheet Approach** Limuel A. Generoso *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Assessing the Impact of US-Iran War in the Philippine Banking System Through Network Analysis** Kent Emmanuel C. Soria *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas*	**Tracking Economic Signals: A Nowcasting Framework** Maria Evette T. Santos *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **AGAP: Unlocking Inflation Signals from Unstructured Price Data with AI** Rossvern S. Reyes & Alan Chester T. Arcin *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Project GILAS: Geospatial Intelligence from Lights and Satellite Data for Economic Surveillance Using Machine Learning** Isaac Norman D. Rivera *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas*
Moderator Karl Robert L. Jandoc *University of the Philippines School of Economics*	**Moderator** Jovi C. Dacanay *University of Asia and the Pacific, Philippines*	**Moderator** Charday V. Batac *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas*

SIMULTANEOUS SESSIONS C (3:55–5:25 PM)

SESSION C1 **Improving Learning at Scale: Evidence on Education Technology, Curriculum Reform, and Learning Recovery in the Philippines** *(PIDS & DepEd Session)* Venue: Monet 1&2, 2/F	**SESSION C2** **Fiscal Strategies for Managing Economic Shocks** Venue: Renoir, 3/F	**SESSION C3** **Energy and Food Security Challenges and Strategies** Venue: Van Gogh, 3/F	**SESSION C4** **Economic Transformation, Governance, and Political Economy** Venue: Cezanne, 3/F
Who Takes Advantage of Innovation? A Discrete Choice Analysis of Schools' Adoption of New Programs Under the Strengthened Senior High School Curriculum Michael M. Abrigo & Edmar E. Lingatong *Philippine Institute for Development Studies* **The Impact of Khan Academy in Mathematics Learning: Evidence from a Randomized Experiment in the Philippines** Stella A. Quimbo Michael M. Abrigo *Philippine Institute for Development Studies* Majah-Leah Ravago *SEAMEO–INNOTECH* Xylee Javier *Asian Development Bank* **Khan Academy in Philippine Schools: Insights from Year 1 of the Pathfinder Project** Eric Taylor *Harvard Graduate School of Education* **Learning Recovery at National Scale: Evaluating the First Year of the ARAL Program** Noam Angrist *Oxford University* Mariel Bayangos & Elaine Umali-Trinos *Youth Impact* **Discussant** Eduardo Araral *Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy*	**Governance and the Cyclicality of Philippine Fiscal Policy** John Michael Rennie G. Hallig & Nickson J. Cabote *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **How Buoyant is the Philippine Tax System?** Charlotte Justine Diokno-Sicat Mark Gerald C. Ruiz *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Fiscal Dominance and the Maturity Structure of Debt: Some Empirical Evidence** Chetan Ghate *Indian Statistical Institute–Delhi* **Evaluating Fiscal Consolidation Strategies in the Philippines: Evidence from a Dynamic CGE Model** Novel V. Bangsal *Congressional Policy and Budget Research Department, House of Representatives of the Philippines* **Do More Fiscal Transfers Mean Better Health Services? Evidence from Selected Philippine Cities** Daniel Joshua D. Alviz, Julia Mikaela A. Balaba & Andrea Joy I. Salazar *De La Salle University–Manila*	**Imported Inflation? Energy and Food Import Dependence and Philippine Price Vulnerability** Harvey M. Niere *Mindanao State University–Marawi* **Global Market Exposure in Philippine Retail Food Prices: A Multi-Commodity SHAP Attribution Analysis** Clarenz Magsakay *Saint Louis University* **Wholesale Electricity Spot Market Price Volatility and Distributional Incidence in the Philippine Economy** Christian Marvin B. Zamora *University of the Philippines Baguio* **Operational Resilience of Public Transport Service Models under a Fuel Price Shock: Evidence from Corridor- and Area-Based Services in the Philippines** Edwinalyn V. Rebuya, Trixia V. Miraña & Robert John T. Alarcon *Partido State University* **Evaluating Feed-in-Tariffs & Fiscal Incentives of the Philippine Renewable Energy Act Through Synthetic Difference-in-Difference Analysis** Charles Kendryck L. Caluste *University of Asia and the Pacific*	**The Eclipse of Manufacturing: Learning from the Last 50 Years of the Philippine Industrialization** Raul V. Fabella *University of the Philippines/National Academy of Science and Technology/Asian Institute of Management* **When Coping Signals Distress: MSME Adaptation to Fuel-Price Disruptions in a Provincial Philippine Economy** Nicole C. Talam, Pauline L. Sergio & Lhycka C. Ceres *Partido State University* **Regional Economic Growth in the Philippines: A Spatial Panel Econometric Analysis of Gross Regional Domestic Product, 2011–2020** Anthony James C. Albis *University of the Philippines Tacloban* **Political Dynasty Level and Trajectory: Effects on Social Services Expenditure in Philippine Cities and Municipalities after the 2022 Mandanas-Garcia Ruling (2010-2024)** Micah Agatha F. Dimatulac, Gio Miguel S. David, Carl Nobie M. Austria & Antonio Miguel B. Nonato *De La Salle University–Manila* **Legislating Advantage: District Reapportionment, Political Entrenchment, and Fiscal Distortion in the Philippines, 1987-2025** Gerome Vedeja *De La Salle University–Manila*
Moderator Manuela Prina *Asian Development Bank*	**Moderator** Laura Britt-Fermo *ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office*	**Moderator** Roehlano M. Briones *Philippine Institute for Development Studies*	**Moderator** Adoracion M. Navarro *Philippine Institute for Development Studies*

SESSION C5 **Poverty, Vulnerability, and Social Protection Responses** Venue: Degas, 3/F	**SESSION C6** **Exchange Rates, External Balances, and Macroeconomic Risk** Venue: Pissarro, 3/F	**SESSION C7** **Good Measurements to Achieve Collective Resilience** Venue: Matisse, 3/F
Household Poverty-Vulnerability Typology in the Philippines: A Multidimensional Unsupervised Learning Approach Using the 2023 FIES-LFS Pauline Jane G. Mandrilla *University of the Philippines Diliman* **Mapping Poverty Stereotypes: A Stereotype Content Model Analysis of Poverty in Calamba and Los Baños, Laguna** Jefferson A. Arapoc *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Smoking with a Safety Net? Sin Tax Law and the Moderating Role of Health Related Insurance on Cigarette Consumption: A Difference-in-Difference Analysis** Joanna Marie C. Del Mundo *De La Salle University–Dasmariñas* **Famished, Fit or Fatter? Evaluating the Impact of the School-Based Feeding Program (SBFP) on the Nutritional Status of Young Learners in the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao (BARMM), Philippines** Eva Alyssa Castro, Marc Shervin Ignacio & Joseph Capuno *Department of Economy, Planning, and Development*	**Philippine Current Account Dynamics: An External Absorption Capacity Framework** Teodorica G. Ani *Batangas State University* **The Philippine Real Effective Exchange Rate: Fundamental Drivers and Evidence of Misalignment** John Paul Corpus *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Uncertainty Within and Without: Domestic Sentiment and Global Risk Transmission in the Philippine Economy** Rossvern S. Reyes *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas* **Beyond Bilateral Spillovers: Global Asymmetric Connectedness Among Economic Policy Uncertainty, Exchange Rates, and Stock Markets** Lexinne Angela M. Villanueva *De La Salle University–Dasmariñas*	**Determinants of Disaster Recovery Among Eastern Visayan Households: An Empirical and Policy Analysis** Kamina Ysabel Pelaez & Hermione Joie Escorial *Ateneo de Manila University* **AI Exposure, Wages, and Livable Welfare in the Philippine Labor Market** Joshua Michael V. Seagan *Angelo King Institute for Economic and Business Studies, De La Salle University–Manila* **Assessing the Predictors of Compliance with the Minimum Wage Among Establishments in Region XI** Ruby A. Badilles *Ateneo de Manila University* **Spatially Adjusted Technical Efficiency of Groundwater-Irrigated Rice Farms in Pila, Laguna, Philippines** Antonio Jesus A. Quilloy *University of the Philippines Los Baños* **Discussants** Andrew Adrian Pua Joshua Michael V. Seagan
Moderator Lawrence B. Dacuycuy *Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University–Manila*	**Moderator** Tristan A. Canare *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas*	**Moderator** Andrew Adrian Pua *Carlos L. Tiu School of Economics, De La Salle University–Manila*

POSTER PRESENTATIONS

(to be displayed at Monet Ballroom Lobby, 2/F)

Climate Variability and Agricultural Employment: A Short-Run Monthly Panel Analysis of Philippine Provinces
Fiona N. Escano
University of the Philippines Los Baños

Comparative Advantage and Trade Complementarity in ASEAN: Evidence from Primary and Processed Agricultural Products, 2010–2024
Ruffa Mae Fernandez, Kim Carranzo & Cris Angelo Itumay
Mindanao State University–Iligan Institute of Technology

Human Development, Food Price Pressure, and Regional Poverty Persistence in the Philippines
Denmichael Neil C. Estillore
Northern Mindanao Medical Center

From Geopolitical Conflict to Household Mobility: Informal Fares Pass-Through and Adaptation to Fuel-Price Shocks in Rural Philippines
Adrian C. Cam, Janna Louise M. Caadlawon & Rea I. Comprado
Partido State University

Ramadhan and Eid al-Fitr Effects on Consumer Price Inflation in the Bangsamoro Region: Evidence from Regional and CPI-Area Panel Models
Anisah Lingga
Ekonomoro

Determining the Philippines' Fiscal Sustainability
Kenmore B. Espinoza
Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas